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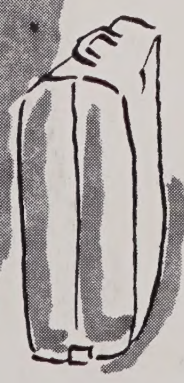
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1958

STUDENT HANDBOOK

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE

The STUDENT HANDBOOK is an annual publication of the students of Wake Forest College, Winston-Salem, N. C. *Editor:* Hannah Miller. *Staff:* John Alford, Dan Church, Ed Jones.

College Calendar

Fall Term 1958

Sept. 11	Thursday	9:00	Dormitories open for students
		12:00	Cafeteria open
Sept. 11	Thursday	1:00	Orientation for freshmen and transfer students
Sept. 15	Monday	12:00	
Sept. 15	Monday	8:00	Registration
Sept. 16	Tuesday	4:30	
Sept. 17	Wednesday	8:00	Classes begin
Oct. 1	Wednesday	4:30	Last day for dropping a class without penalty
Nov. 1	Saturday	4:30	Last day for settlement of tuition for first semester
Nov. 15	Saturday		Homecoming (Holiday)
Nov. 27	Thursday		Thanksgiving recess
Nov. 30	Sunday		
Dec. 1	Monday	8:00	Classes resumed
Dec. 19	Friday		Christmas recess
Jan. 1	Thursday		
Jan. 2	Friday	8:00	Classes resumed
Jan. 20	Tuesday		Reading Day
Jan. 21	Wednesday	9:00	Examinations begin
Jan. 29	Thursday	5:00	Examinations end

Spring Term 1959

Feb. 2	Monday	8:00	} Registration
Feb. 3	Tuesday	4:30	
Feb. 4	Wednesday	8:00	Classes begin
Feb. 14	Saturday	4:30	Last day for dropping a class without penalty
Mar. 2	Monday	4:30	Last day for settlement of tuition for second semester
Mar. 27	Friday	}	Spring recess
April 1	Wednesday		
April 2	Thursday	8:00	Classes resumed
May 19	Tuesday		Reading Day
May 20	Wednesday	9:00	Examinations begin
May 28	Thursday	5:00	Examinations end
May 31	Sunday		Baccalaureate Sermon
June 1	Monday		Alumni Day and Graduation



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To New Students

Although Wake Forest College means something different to each of its students and will come to mean something different to you, we, the editors of the student handbook, want to acquaint you with the College. We will try to give you a general picture of the school as it is at present, with a slice of the past thrown in so you may see how the present College evolved.

The story of Wake Forest, we think, can best be told in two chapters. One chapter gives those things that are special to Wake Forest; the other chapter lists those things common to all colleges to which Wake Forest has added its own special features.

When you have read the handbook through, have had your first classes, have met your first friends, and feel that Wake Forest belongs to you, keep your handbook. The laws and traditions recorded in it will give you a foundation on which to build the future Wake Forest College.

SPECIAL FEATURES

A New Campus

One thing that makes Wake Forest distinctively different is a brand-new campus. The trek from the old campus in Wake County to the new one at Winston-Salem made headlines in 1956.

There were several reasons for the move. In 1946, the Trustees of the College and the Baptist State Convention accepted an offer made by the Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation of Winston-Salem to give the College \$350,000 annually in perpetuity on condition that it move to Winston-Salem.

The Charles H. Babcock family donated a part of their Reynolda estate outside Winston-Salem for the new campus, and groundbreaking ceremonies were held Oct. 15, 1951, with Harry Truman, then President of the United States, delivering the principal address.

In 1955 the Reynolds Foundation increased the annual payments to the College to \$500,000. The actual move to the new campus was completed in June, 1956, and summer school classes began at that time.

Now, two years later, 14 brick buildings stand surrounded by grass, trees and shrubbery on the campus. The architecture is modified Georgian, designed by Jens F. Larson.

Old Traditions

With or without a new campus, Wake Forest would still be different because of what old grads fondly call "the College traditions."

During your four years here, you will hear much talk of traditions, for they have been an integral part of the college since its beginning in 1834.

Some will say that, in the move to the new campus, Wake Forest lost its traditions. That is true in some ways. There are some traditions, tangible things, that could not be moved from the old campus to the new—like ringing the old bell in Wait Hall after a sports victory and slipping down to Shorty's for a hamburger.

There are other traditions, though, that can be moved. They are still in the formative stage at Reynolda, and, therefore, you can have a major part in seeing that they again become full-grown.

One of the chief traditions is that of friendliness. The Wake Forest custom of speaking to people you don't know is time-honored. From orientation through graduation a smile and a greeting is the expected result when two Wake Forest students meet on the campus.

Another tradition is the honor system. Under the system, each student pledges to do his own academic work, and he is trusted to live up to his word.

At the end of all written work the student signs a pledge which reads: "I have neither given nor received aid on this work, nor have I knowledge of anyone's doing so." The pledge, then, has a three-fold obligation. First, the student must give absolutely no aid to anyone on written work. Second, he must ask no one for aid. Third, he must report to the Honor Council any violation of the honor system.

Men and women reported for violating the honor

system are tried by the Honor Council, which is composed of the Men's Conduct Council and the Women's Conduct Council. When a student sees a person cheating on an examination, he should indicate the fact to another person in the class if possible, so that two persons may witness it. Then the case should be reported to an Honor Council member. The Council has authority over such cases. A student may, however, appeal his case to the Executive Committee of the faculty after a trial by the Council.

Perhaps the greatest Wake Forest tradition is that of dedicated teaching. A long list of widely-known and highly respected men have spent most of their lives in Wake Forest classrooms, opening vistas of learning to each group of new students.

For example, Dr. A. C. Reid of the philosophy department will this year begin his forty-first year on the faculty. Dr. H. Broadus Jones in the English department is beginning his thirty-fourth year here.

The College's administration throughout the years has been of the same caliber as its teaching staff, with many of the administrative officials doubling as professors.

Church Ties

Wake Forest's church ties give it a distinctive quality. The principles of Christianity and the purposes of the college have always remained inseparable.

As an agency of the Baptist State Convention, the College was founded Feb. 3, 1834, as Wake Forest Institute. Dr. Samuel Wait was the first principal. Its purpose was to give collegiate instruction in the arts and sciences and to give training under Christian influences and provide educated ministers.

For five years Wake Forest was a manual labor school, training students in agriculture along with liberal arts instruction. But in December, 1838, it was re-chartered as Wake Forest College. Four men received the Bachelor of Arts degree when the first class graduated in June, 1839.

Wake Forest was exclusively a college of liberal arts until June, 1894, when the School of Law was established. The School of Medicine was formed in May, 1902, was moved to Winston-Salem in 1941, and is now known as the Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest College.

The rest of the college followed the medical school to Winston-Salem in 1956, moving from the town of Wake Forest in Wake County. The old campus and buildings were sold to the Southern Baptist Convention, and Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary is now located there.

Wake Forest still receives part of its support from the Baptist State Convention. Its trustees are elected by the Convention in annual meetings, with nine trustees chosen each year. The trustees, numbering thirty-six in all, serve four-year terms.

OTHER FEATURES

The Administration

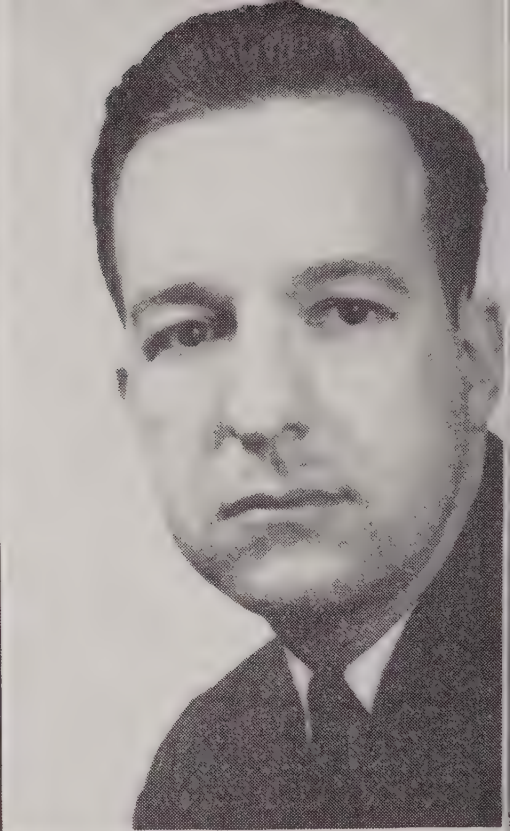
Every college, of course, has an administration, but Wake Forest feels its own group of officials is distinctive in its concern for the students. The officials and their staffs join with the professors to see that each student gets individual attention and is presented with the knowledge that he came to college to acquire.

Harold W. Tribble is president of the College. Edwin Wilson is acting dean, Worth H. Copeland is treasurer, Grady S. Patterson is registrar, John W. Nowell is assistant dean, A. L. Aycock is director of admissions, Miss Lois Johnson is dean of women, and Mark H. Reece is director of student affairs. Gaines M. Rogers is dean of the School of Business Administration, Carroll W. Weathers is dean of the School of Law, C. C. Carpenter is dean of Bowman Gray School of Medicine, and J. Allen Easley is acting chaplain.

J. Glenn Blackburn is pastor of the Wake Forest Baptist Church. Russell H. Brantley is director of the News Bureau and Marvin Francis is athletic publicity director.

Dr. Ozmer Henry is college physician, Carlton P. West is librarian, Jasper L. Memory is director of the Placement Bureau, and E. C. Snyder is manager of the College Book Store.

William H. Gibson is director of athletics, Paul



President Tribble (upper left), Dean Wilson (upper right), Dean Nowell (lower left), and Dean Johnson.

J. Amen is head football coach, Horace "Bones" McKinney is head basketball coach, and Eugene Hooks is head baseball coach.

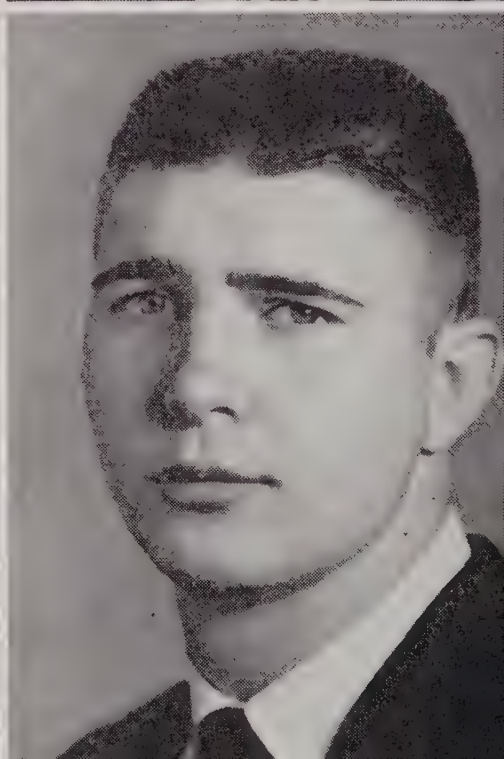
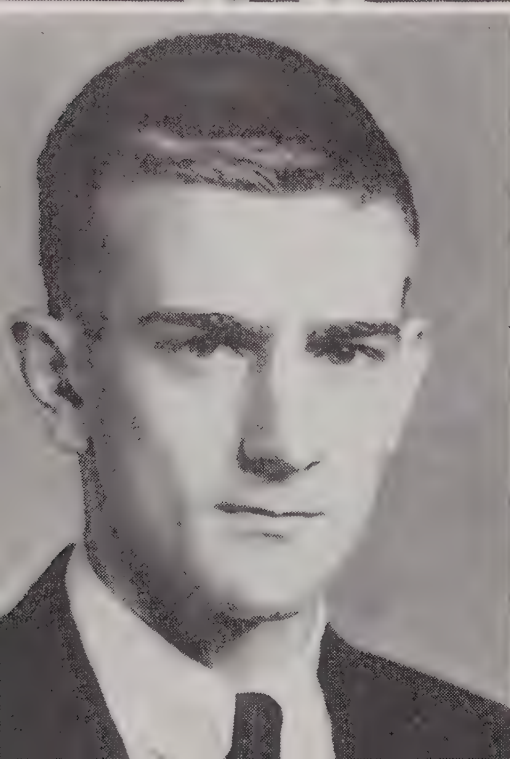
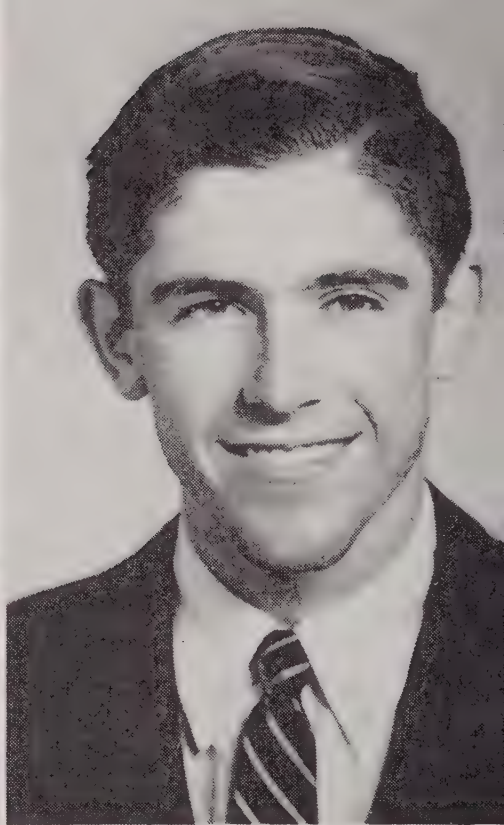
Eugene Olive is director of alumni activities, and Edgar D. Christman is secretary of the Baptist Student Union. Harold S. Moore is superintendent of buildings and grounds, and Royce R. Weatherly is assistant superintendent of buildings and grounds.

Student Government

Wake Forest students enjoy a high degree of independence in regulating their own behavior and activities. The Student Government is organized under the Constitution of the Student Body.

The president of the student body, central figure in Student Government affairs, is Harvey Durham. Other student body officers are Charles Deane, vice-president, and Marlene McLamb, secretary. Earl Shaw, treasurer, is also president of the Student Union.

The Student Legislature has full responsibility for making all laws relative to student body activities. Its members represent the four undergraduate classes and are elected each spring. The student body vice-president, by virtue of his office, is Speaker of the Legislature.



Harvey Durham (upper left), Charles Deane (upper right), Tom Carlton and Earl Shaw.

Student committees are set up by the Legislature to work parallel with faculty committees. Chairmen of the student committees and student body officers form the executive cabinet of the student body, which discusses matters to be presented to the Legislature.

The Honor Council, composed of the Men's and Women's Conduct Councils, tries violators of the Honor Code. If a person is charged with violating the Code, he is brought before the Council, which, sitting as a court, will decide his innocence or guilt. The accused is permitted to have his own counsel and may sit in on the entire proceedings if he chooses. He may request his trial to be open to the public; otherwise it will be closed. Violators of the Conduct Code are tried by either the Men's or Women's Conduct Council and under the same conditions. Tommy Carlton is chairman of the Honor Council and the Men's Conduct Council, and Jan Wilcox is chairman of the Women's Conduct Council.

The Campus

Most of a Wake Forest student's college life is spent on the 320 acres of land and in the 14 buildings on the Reynolda campus. In addition to the college buildings, there are 10 faculty apartment

buildings, 56 apartments and a trailer camp for married students, and the president's home.

The buildings are as follows:

Wait Chapel, at the head of the campus plaza. The chapel, named for Dr. Samuel Wait, the college's first president, doubles as a center of campus religious activity and an auditorium. It is the home of the campus Baptist church. Attached to Wait Chapel on the northern end is Wingate Hall, a four-story building housing the church's educational departments and the College's departments of religion, music, philosophy, and sociology. Also located in the building is Paul Price Davis Memorial Chapel.

Reynolda Hall, at the southern end of the Plaza, facing Wait Chapel, is the administrative and student activities center. The wing on the west end of the building houses all administrative offices of the College and the wing on the east end provides for student organizations and activities. Also in the building are the cafeteria, a soda shop, lounges, conference rooms, banquet rooms, classrooms, and the campus restaurant, the Magnolia Room.

The Z. Smith Reynolds Library building is presently divided between classrooms, offices and library rooms. Four floors of rooms for reading, reference and other uses are available, and the library has a capacity for about one million books.

W. N. Reynolds Gymnasium contains facilities for practically all sports and also houses the ROTC department. Basketball courts, a swimming pool, courts for other indoor sports, and classrooms and

offices for the physical education and athletic departments are in the building.

The Science Building accommodates the basic sciences, chemistry, biology and physics. This building contains many laboratories, classrooms, offices and a large lecture room.

The Law Building, reserved for the School of Law, has classrooms, a moot court and assembly room, and the law library, among other things.

Wake Forest men live in four quadrangles of dormitories bordering the plaza. Northeast of the plaza is Poteat Dorm. Taylor Dorm is on the northwest, Kitchin Dorm is southeast and Davis Dorm is southwest. Connecting Taylor and Poteat with Wait Chapel are two wings, Efird and Huffman Halls.

Bostwick and Johnson Dormitories for women are located at the south end of the campus.

Facing the plaza and housed in the men's dorms are a post office, a bank, a book store, men's and women's clothing stores, a barber shop and a photography studio. Wake Forest Laundry is housed in Taylor Dorm.

Campus Activities

The Student Union

A Student Union program, similar to those already in operation at Duke University and the

University of North Carolina, will be begun at the College this fall. It will seek to provide entertainment for students throughout the year, including movies, talent shows, concerts, lectures, and major social functions.

Earl Shaw is Student Union president. Mike Price is vice-president, and Janice Priode is secretary.

The first event sponsored by the Union will be a party for freshmen and transfers the first Saturday night during orientation.

A campus-wide dance the first week end after registration will also be sponsored by the Union.

A fee of \$1.50 will be collected from each student at registration to pay for the semester's Student Union activities. Another \$1.50 will be required for spring semester activities.

Student Union leaders, who set the program in motion last year, have as their ultimate goal a full-time Student Union director and a Student Union building.

Social Fraternities

One of the first questions facing a male student who enrolls at Wake Forest is whether he will join

Members of Lambda Chi Alpha welcome pledges into their group as a result of fall rushing.



one of the ten Greek-letter social fraternities on campus. Each of these organizations starts the school year with a "rushing" program designed to interest new students in joining its ranks.

During the year fraternities have numerous dances and informal parties and are active in such phases of college life as intramural athletics and campus politics. Furthermore, fraternities urge their members to participate in extracurricular activities and excel in scholastic work.

If the new student decides to pledge a social fraternity, he must then choose which one, provided that he receives an invitation from more than one group. When a person joins a fraternity, he is selecting an organization and a group of men with whom he wishes to be affiliated during his entire college career. It is a decision that should not be made hastily or without serious consideration.

The Interfraternity Council is the central governing body for all fraternities on campus. Its main purpose, in addition to regulating rushing, pledging and initiation of students, is to sponsor social functions for the fraternity men and their guests. The annual IFC dances, usually featuring a big-name band, are the highlights of fraternity social life. The faculty committee on fraternities works in conjunction with the IFC to maintain high standards of conduct and scholarship among fraternity men.

Joe Weston of Kappa Sigma is president of the IFC.

The fraternities and their presidents for 1958-59 are:

Alpha Sigma Phi	Bobby Street
Delta Sigma Phi	Howard Bunn
Kappa Alpha	Tommy Carlton
Kappa Sigma	Joe Weston
Lambda Chi Alpha	Jim Turner
Pi Kappa Alpha	Bob Alphin
Sigma Chi	Charles Rooks
Sigma Phi Epsilon	Harvey Durham
Sigma Pi	Malcolm Foster
Theta Chi	Jim Brown

FRATERNITY RUSHING RULES

1. These rushing regulations, applying to rushing of all students except as specifically stated otherwise, shall take effect on the first day of fall registration and continue in effect until October 15, 1958. (For purposes of these regulations a fraternity man is an active member, an alumnus, a pledge or anyone authorized as an agent of the fraternity.)

2. No freshman may be in any fraternity section after 7:30 p.m. Monday through Thursday night. The sole exception to this rule is the evening smoker, held between 8 and 11 p.m. This smoker shall be considered as formal. Attendance will be limited to men, although wives of students and of faculty members and house mothers may serve refreshments. The afternoon smoker shall not end any later than 6 p.m.

3. Between the beginning of school and Oct. 15, each fraternity can have no more than two parties to which rushees are invited. A fraternity may not spend more than \$150 for these two parties combined, and an itemized account of all expenses must be presented to the IFC for each party.

4. No rushing entertainment may be provided for or offered to any rushee at any time except at the evening or afternoon smokers and at the two parties mentioned in Rule 3.

5. No fraternity may spend more than \$40.00 over-all limit for the evening smoker, or more than \$25.00 over-all limit for the afternoon smoker. The treasurer of each fraternity shall file an itemized list of smoker expenses with the Interfraternity Council. Dates for the evening and afternoon smokers will be assigned by the IFC.

6. No smokers may be held except on the Wake Forest College campus as defined by the boundaries of the Reynolda land grant or within 400 yards of Reynolda Hall.

7. Silence period will start at 7 p.m. Oct. 14 and extend until the man reaches the section of his choice on Oct. 15 at 7 p.m. or until 12 midnight Oct. 15. During this period no rushee is to visit any fraternity section or converse with any fraternity man.

8. At 7 p.m. Oct. 15 each freshman rushee shall indicate his choice of a fraternity to the Dean of the College and then go to the fraternity which he intends to pledge. One Interfraternity Council rep-

representative from each of the 10 fraternities, respectively, will be stationed outside the Dean's office to enforce silence period.

9. Any fraternity violating rules 2-8 may be penalized by a fine of \$50.00 for each infraction.

10. Upperclassmen and transfers with at least sophomore standing (24 hours and 24 quality points) may be pledged at any time. Summer school freshmen may not be pledged until Oct. 15.

11. Pledging shall be free and open after Oct. 15.

12. No man may be pledged to a social fraternity and, after relinquishing or being deprived of his pledgedship to the aforesaid fraternity, re-pledge the original fraternity or pledge another social fraternity during the same semester.

Each fraternity has already set its afternoon and evening smokers for dates beginning Sept. 24.

SCHEDULE OF FRATERNITY SMOKERS

Afternoon		Evening
Kappa Alpha	Sept. 24	Sigma Phi Epsilon
Sigma Pi	Sept. 25	Theta Chi
Pi Kappa Alpha	Sept. 29	Delta Sigma Phi
Lambda Chi Alpha	Sept. 30	Sigma Chi
Alpha Sigma Phi	Oct. 1	Kappa Sigma
Sigma Phi Epsilon	Oct. 2	Kappa Alpha
Theta Chi	Oct. 6	Sigma Pi
Delta Sigma Phi	Oct. 7	Pi Kappa Alpha
Sigma Chi	Oct. 8	Lambda Chi Alpha
Kappa Sigma	Oct. 9	Alpha Sigma Phi

INITIATION REQUIREMENTS

The Interfraternity Council has set up minimum requirements which each student must meet in order

to be eligible for initiation into a social fraternity. The IFC Constitution, Article IX, Section 3, provides that:

A. Any student transferring to the College with 24 or more hours and an equal number of quality points is immediately eligible for initiation.

B. No student, unless covered in (A) above, may be initiated into any fraternity until he shall have passed at least 12 hours of work and made at least 12 quality points in the first semester he is enrolled in the College or passed at least 12 hours of work and made at least 12 quality points at any subsequent grade period (nine weeks or end of semester).

C. Any student on probation for any reason shall not be initiated until his period of probation is completed.

Violation of the provision is punishable in accordance with the provisions of the IFC Constitution.

CHAPTER ROOM USE

A. Married women, accompanied by their husbands, shall be allowed in normally recognized social or chapter rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities, and a mother or father shall be considered sufficient chaperone for his or her own daughter. This is permissible between the hours of 2-9 p.m.

B. Mixed groups shall be allowed in normally recognized social chapter rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities between the hours of 12 noon

and 7 p.m. on Saturdays of home football games or Interfraternity Council dances provided there are present either chaperones or a lady designated by the Student Affairs Committee as "chapter hostess."

C. Except as stated in A and B above, all general regulations, except article 5, shall be applicable to parties given in fraternity quarters.

Violations of B or C, if reported to the Student Affairs Committee and verified by it, shall result in the denial of house and group social privileges for a period of time to be fixed by the Student Affairs Committee, but not to extend beyond the start of the next succeeding academic year; further, such violation even though disciplined by the Student Affairs Committee may still be subject to such actions as are provided in the Constitution of the Student Government Council, or as may be determined by the Executive Committee and/or the Student Affairs Committee of the Faculty.

Campus Politics

Until last year Wake Forest students were divided into two political parties, with five fraternities affiliated with each party. Last year, however, the old parties disintegrated and two new parties, the College Party and the United Party, were formed.

In the College Party are eight fraternities—Alpha Sigma Phi, Delta Sigma Phi, Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Lambda Chi Alpha, Pi Kappa Alpha, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Sigma Pi. Coeds and non-fraternity men also affiliate with the College Party.

In the United Party are two fraternities, Sigma Chi and Theta Chi, as well as non-fraternity men and coeds.

Thirty-eight student government offices are what the parties and their candidates aspire to. In the spring the parties select their candidates and conduct active campaigns for them. Posters and rallies are used when the big day approaches. Elections are usually quite close, and the voting turnout is large.

Election of freshman class officers will be held early in October, and you will have an opportunity to participate. All you need to run, and perhaps win, is a few signatures on your nomination petition and plenty of the spirit that makes campus politics exciting.



Intercollegiate Sports

In intercollegiate sports the College is a member of the Atlantic Coast Conference, one of the finest athletic circuits in the nation. Wake Forest teams are popularly called the Demon Deacons.

The year-round varsity sports schedule includes football, basketball, baseball, track, wrestling, cross country, golf, tennis, and swimming. Freshman teams have full schedules in all intercollegiate sports.

Other schools in the ACC are Duke University, the University of North Carolina, N. C. State College, Clemson College, and the Universities of South Carolina, Maryland, and Virginia.

Deacon athletic teams have brought much national recognition to Wake Forest.

Last year's golf team record was first in the ACC.

Wake footballers now are playing home games at Bowman Gray Stadium in Winston-Salem, but plans call for a new stadium near the campus to be constructed in a few years. Home basketball games are played in Winston-Salem's Memorial Coliseum near the campus. Ernie Shore Field, near the Coliseum, is the scene of home baseball games.

Two candidates for freshman offices last year hand out pamphlets to a prospective voter.

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Sept. 20	Maryland	Winston-Salem
Sept. 27	Virginia Tech	Norfolk, Va.
Oct. 4	Florida State	Tallahassee, Fla.
Oct. 11	N. C. State	Winston-Salem
Oct. 18	Villanova	Philadelphia, Penn.
Oct. 25	North Carolina	Chapel Hill
Nov. 1	Clemson	Clemson, S. C.
Nov. 8	Open Date	
Nov. 15	Duke (Homecoming)	Winston-Salem
Nov. 22	Auburn	Auburn, Ala.
Nov. 29	South Carolina	Columbia, S. C.

BASKETBALL SCHEDULE

Dec. 2	Davidson	Davidson
Dec. 6	N. C. State	Raleigh
Dec. 9	Tennessee	Knoxville, Tenn.
Dec. 11	Florida State	Winston-Salem
Dec. 18	Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.
Dec. 20	Maryland	College Park, Md.
Jan. 2	Clemson	Winston-Salem
Jan. 5	Duke	Winston-Salem
Jan. 8	North Carolina	Chapel Hill
Jan. 14	South Carolina	Winston-Salem
Jan. 17	N. C. State	Winston-Salem
Feb. 3	George Washington	Winston-Salem
Feb. 7	Maryland	Winston-Salem
Feb. 12	North Carolina	Winston-Salem
Feb. 14	St. Joseph's	Philadelphia, Penn.
Feb. 17	Duke	Durham
Feb. 21	Virginia	Winston-Salem
Feb. 23	Clemson	Clemson, S. C.
Feb. 24	South Carolina	Columbia, S. C.
Feb. 28	Dayton University	Winston-Salem

Intramural Sports

The department of physical education provides a varied intramural sports program that appeals to the interests of several hundred Wake Forest students every year.

Intramural sports include touch football, golf and tennis (both fall and spring), volleyball, handball, table tennis, badminton, horseshoes and softball.

Competition in team sports is on the basis of fraternity and non-fraternity, or independent, teams. Any individual or group of individuals may organize teams and enter competition in any sport. Individual sports are run on a single-elimination basis, and anyone is eligible to enter. Trophies are awarded to individual and team winners in every sport.

The intramural program is under the direction of Dr. Taylor Dodson of the department of physical education. In 1948 the intramural student manager system was inaugurated to assist the physical education department in the intramural program. The intramural manager and assistant managers are appointed by the physical education staff and handle the details necessary for operation of the program.

WOMEN'S ATHLETICS

The women's division of the department of physical education offers each woman an opportunity, through participation in team and individual sports, rhythms, aquatics and tumbling, to acquire skill and knowledge in all phases of physical activities.

Two semesters of physical education are required



Action is fast on Memorial Coliseum floor when Wake Forest meets its long-time rival, the University of North Carolina.

of all freshman women. Grades are based primarily on achievement in the activity.

Woman's Recreation Association sponsors extra-curricular athletics and recreation for women. Individual awards and trophies are based on points which coeds may accumulate by participating in various activities and tournaments.

The Physical Education Major's Club is composed of all women who are majoring in physical education and those who are interested in it as a profession.

Religious Activities

The Baptist Student Union directs student religious activities on the campus. All students may participate in BSU activities. Membership is based upon the student's voluntary choice and/or membership in the local Baptist church. Students of other denominations who take part in such campus groups as Westminster Fellowship (for Presbyterians), Wesley Foundation (for Methodists), and Canterbury Club (for Episcopalians) are given representation on the BSU Executive Council.

Several unit organizations are sponsored by the BSU. The Cullom Ministerial Conference attempts to give practical instruction in helping prospective

ministers become more effective preachers and pastors.

The Christian Education and Service Club provides an opportunity for students to study phases and problems of religious education and a chance to apply in service what is learned.

The Young Women's Auxiliary promotes the study of missions through "taps" programs in the girls' dorms and general monthly meetings.

BSU Sunday activities include Sunday School, Training Union and fellowship suppers. Daily vespers are held in Davis Chapel.

The BSU also sponsors a number of social events and parties, sends teams to nearby churches for week-end youth programs and assists in the Freshman Orientation program.

An annual BSU pre-school retreat for all students interested is held immediately before the orientation program. The retreat is an orientation to the religious life on campus and seeks to enrich the spiritual life of all who attend. It will be held at Camp Hanes, Winston-Salem YMCA Camp, a few miles from the campus.

Sam Harvey is this year's president of the BSU. Ed Christman, Director of BSU, advises the organization.

Student Publications

Publications at Wake Forest include a newspaper, a magazine, an annual and a radio station. Through

these media students are informed of campus happenings.

The publications are governed by a Faculty Publications Board composed of faculty advisers and a Student Publications Board composed of the editors and business managers from each staff. The four offices are located on "Pub Row" in the east wing of Reynolda Hall's second floor. Participation is open to all students.

OLD GOLD AND BLACK

Old Gold and Black, student newspaper, is distributed each Monday during the year, except during and immediately after holiday periods. It is the principal means of student communication and its pages are filled with general and sports news, feature articles, editorials, pictures and advertising. It is a week-by-week story of Wake Forest—what happened and what will happen, with interpretation of the news. For the past five years the paper has received All-American ratings from the Associated Collegiate Press, ranking it among the top college publications in the nation. Hannah Miller is the editor, and Bob Demsey is business manager.

THE STUDENT

The College magazine is *The Student*, an outlet for the creative writing abilities of students. Short stories, feature articles, poems and cartoons are among the material included in the magazine. It is published monthly during the school year and is the oldest college publication, having been founded in

1882. Anyone may submit copy for publication even if he is not on the regular staff. Jerry Matherly is the editor, and Bob Fitzgerald is business manager.

THE HOWLER

The Howler, College yearbook, is a word-and-picture story of the year's activities and a valuable record for future reference. Individual, group and action pictures are included to record the complete story of college life. *The Howler* has appeared each year since 1903. Winfry Whicker is the editor, and Dick Avery is business manager.

WFDD

WFDD is the "voice of Wake Forest College," bringing campus and national news to students along with sports programs and music to suit any mood. Affiliated with the National Association of Collegiate Broadcasters, the station operates during the afternoons and nights. Main feature of the station is its Deaconlight Serenade, which is also broadcast over WSJS, Winston-Salem radio station. Al Garner is the station manager, and Jay Dickerson is business manager.

The College Theater

Aspiring actors find opportunities in the College Theater to display their talents for acting, lighting, staging and make-up.

The villain always gets his just reward, especially in the College Theater's production of a melodrama.



In addition to learning the essentials of the theater, students are awarded points for participation which may entitle them to membership in Alpha Psi Omega, national honorary dramatics fraternity.

The Theater presents five major productions a year. One of the productions is a musical comedy. In addition to these, the coming season will include workshops for freshmen and several one-act plays directed by students.

Plays are now presented in an arena theater located on the fourth floor of the Library. In the future the College plans to construct a Fine Arts Building that will meet all the needs of a college theater group.

James H. Walton is director of the Theater, which was begun in 1943. Participation is open to all interested students.

College Debating

Wake Forest debaters, traditionally successful in collegiate debate circles, have won national recognition for the College. The teams usually attend intercollegiate forensic tournaments at such places as New York, Miami, Washington, West Point, and Notre Dame.

The College sponsors the Dixie Classics Debate Tournament each winter. Novice debate teams are also organized, and a novice tournament is held annually in the fall. Franklin R. Shirley is director of debate.

Literary Societies

The Euzelian and Philomathesian Literary Societies, whose purpose is the intellectual improvement of their members, are the oldest student organizations on campus. They came into being with the College in 1834.

Membership at first was compulsory, for the societies were an integral part of college life. Since the establishment of numerous administrative departments and social and professional fraternities, however, the literary societies have been reduced in number to small groups of students interested in training themselves in public speaking, parliamentary procedure and literary appreciation.

Both societies occupy meeting halls on the second floor of Reynolda Hall's east wing.

Besides regular meetings, the societies hold Founder's Day contests in the fall and Society Day contests in the spring. Competition is in the areas of debate, oration, declamation, impromptu speech and dramatic and poetic reading.

This year, Joe Grubbs will serve as president of the Philomathesian Society and George Pruden will preside over the Euzelians. Membership is open to all.

Musical Activities

Musical organizations on the campus include the chapel choir, touring choir, male octet, opera workshop, symphony orchestra and band. These organi-

zations seek to exercise and develop musical talents of students and offer opportunities for association with students who have common interests in this field.

The chapel choir, largest of these groups, presents regular programs, including "The Messiah" each Christmas. Thane McDonald, head of the music department, is director of the two choirs.

The touring choir stages an annual tour presenting programs for schools, civic groups and churches in various states and cities.

The male octet participates in many programs, including chapel, civic club and church programs.

The band, directed by Angelo Capparella, produces halftime performances at football games, appears in parades and gives concerts. For the past two years, the band has appeared in parades in New York City in the spring.

The symphony orchestra, also guided by Capparella, appears on programs during the year.

The opera workshop, a ten-year-old organization, is directed by Clifford Bair.

You're in the Army

Many male freshmen will take courses in the Department of Military Science and Tactics, referred to as ROTC (Reserve Officers Training Corps). The Wake Forest ROTC unit is a Senior Division General Military Science unit and was established in 1951.

After successful completion of the four-year ROTC program, students may be commissioned as second lieutenants in the Army Reserve. If selected as a distinguished military student, a student may apply for an appointment as second lieutenant in the Regular Army.

OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

The College Songs

DEAR OLD WAKE FOREST

(The Alma Mater)

Dear old Wake Forest!
Thine is a noble name;
Thine is a glorious fame,
Constant and true.
We give thee of our praise,
Adore thine ancient days,
Sing thee our humble lays,
Mother, so dear.

Dear old Wake Forest!
Mystic thy name to cheer;
Be thou our guardian near,
Fore'er and aye.
We bow before the shrine,
Thy brow with bays entwine,
All honor now be thine,
Mother, today.

OH, HERE'S TO WAKE FOREST

(The Fight Song)

Oh, here's to Wake Forest, a glass of the finest
Red, ruddy Rhenish filled up to the brim!
Her sons they are many, unrivaled by any;
With hearts o'erflowing we will sing her hymn.

(Chorus)

Rah, Rah, Wake Forest, Rah!
Old Alma Mater's sons we are;
We'll herald her story and die for her glory,
Old Gold and Black is ever waving high.

As frosh we adore her; as sophs we explore her,
And carve our names upon her ancient walls;
As juniors patrol her; as seniors extol her,
And weep to leave fore'er her sacred halls.

Though fortune forsake us and fate o'ertake us,
We'll ne'er forget our dear old college days,
And o'er memory's treasure we'll drink without
measure,
And sing fore'er our Alma Mater's praise.

(The following song was written by the late Dr. Hubert McNeill Poteat, who in June, 1956, retired after 48 years as professor of Latin at Wake Forest.)

ANOTHER FIGHT SONG

Well, what do you think we're doing here today?
Why, we're out to see the Demon Deacons play,
And when the day is done,
And the victory is won,
If you listen you will hear the people say . . .

(Chorus)

Wake Forest, Wake Forest,
'Tis the grand old college we adore.
And with pride we'll tell the story
Of our Alma Mater's glory.
May she live, live, live forevermore.

Well, who do you think is on the other side?
It's the Tar Heels (Wolfpack, Devils, etc.)
And we'll take them for a ride.
The Deacs will get so rough,
And they'll treat the foe so tough,
That they'll think they've been boiled, baked and
fried.

The Winston Area

The Winston-Salem area abounds with recreational and cultural opportunities for the student. In addition to a concert-lecture series sponsored by the College, students may attend programs of such local groups as the Civic Music Association, the Little Theater, the Winston-Salem Symphony and the Winston-Salem Operetta Association.

For relaxation and light entertainment the city has several motion picture theaters and miniature golf courses. The City Recreation Department operates 25 recreation centers and four parks, with facilities for all types of indoor and outdoor activities.

Student golfers may play at two public courses,

Hillcrest Golf Club and Reynolds Park, and at the Old Town Club. In baseball, the Winston-Salem Red Birds is the local farm team of the St. Louis Cardinals in the Class B Carolina League.

Other opportunities for recreation may be found in the area surrounding the city. "Tanglewood," the William and Kate B. Reynolds Memorial Park, offers swimming, horseback riding, fishing, games, miniature golf and picnicking.

Hanging Rock State Park, located 30 miles north of Winston, and Pilot Mountain Park, 25 miles northwest of the city, attract many students during the fall and spring months. The scenic Blue Ridge Parkway is only 47 miles from the campus.

Of special interest is Old Salem, being restored as one of the finest examples of colonial life in the United States. Salem Academy, founded in 1772, is the oldest preparatory school for girls in the South. Salem College is a distinguished four-year college for women. Traditional services of the Moravian Church at Easter and at Christmas are attended by people from all over the nation.

Winston-Salem has a total of 121 churches, including one interdenominational church and those of 22 denominations.

Reynolda Gardens

Beautiful Reynolda Gardens, a much-visited attraction near the campus, was given to Wake Forest last year by the Mary Reynolds Babcock Foundation and Charles H. Babcock.

Located just off Reynolda Road, the gardens are noted primarily for their weeping Japanese cherry trees.

In deeding the property to the College, Foundation officials said, "It is the purpose and desire of the grantors to enhance the educational facilities of Wake Forest College, particularly in the field of botany, and to enhance the cultural services which Wake Forest College is now rendering to the community and to the state, and to establish Reynolda Gardens of Wake Forest College."

Student Marriages

In the rules and regulations of the Woman's Government Association is the following statement:

A woman student who plans to continue her enrollment in college after marriage must have her parent or guardian notify the Dean of Women before the marriage takes place. She must secure the permission of the Executive Committee of the faculty to continue her enrollment and, except in unusual circumstances, must secure off-campus living quarters.

Beginning last fall, the following regulation went into effect for men students in the College:

A male student who plans to continue his enrollment in college after marriage to a woman student in the College must notify the Dean of the College before the marriage takes place. He must secure the permission of the Executive

Committee of the faculty to continue his enrollment.

This new regulation was adopted in accordance with the principle that a man student and a woman student guilty of the same violation of College rules should receive the same penalty.

Other Information

Information pertaining to charges, estimated expenses, financial arrangements, requirements for degrees, courses in liberal arts, the summer term, an index of students, and listing of all professors and administrative staffs may be found in the Bulletin of Wake Forest College. The Bulletin also contains more detailed coverage of much of the material in this handbook.

From the Alumni

"More than thirteen thousand of us once sat where you sit. Now we are just about everywhere—businessmen, doctors, lawyers, teachers, ministers, missionaries, writers, farmers, manufacturers, husbands, wives, parents.

"Both you and we will always hold one thing in common—a growing appreciation of our college days and devotion to the high ideals that become part of us at Wake Forest.

"Looking over our shoulders, we hail you with affection and faith as our younger brothers and

sisters in the fellowship of our alma mater's growing family. We have preceded you a bit in time along the journey, but we shall be joined henceforth with you in meaningful companionship because of our common heritage.

"While you are yet on the Wake Forest campus, we want you to know about the aims and program of the Alumni Association. You will become automatically a member of this organization at the end of your student days at the College.

"Objectives of the Association are 'to nourish friendly relations among its members; to maintain and strengthen in alumni the best spirit and ideals of the College; to secure cooperation of alumni and the public in helping the College to render the most effective service possible.'

"Throughout North Carolina and in other states alumni clubs meet periodically to receive news from and about the College and to achieve the objectives mentioned above. The Wake Forest Magazine goes to every alumnus whose address is known, keeping him abreast of campus life and activities of other alumni.

"Wake Forest College has surpassed in 'bulk achievement' all other Baptist colleges in the United States, according to Dr. Clarence E. Lovejoy of Columbia University in a statement based on a 1949 study of American colleges and universities. He was referring to achievements of Wake Forest alumni who have become college presidents, deans, professors, authors, bankers, executives, statesmen, and servants of mankind in numerous other fields.

"In material support, alumni have given in large and small sums more than a million dollars in recent years for construction on the new campus. One of them made a bequest, valued at more than a million dollars, for a scholarship fund for the benefit of students. Others have also established scholarships of great value. Alumni giving annually through a living endowment program are a perennial source of strength to the College in its service to present and future students.

"Scores of alumni have been generous of their time, talents, interest, influence, and devotion in helping to make and keep their alma mater strong and useful.

"So, on behalf of the thousands of Wake Forest men and women who are, as our fight song says, 'unrivalled by any,' we hail you with delight and welcome you to the ranks of a loyal company.

"Our congratulations upon the rich opportunities opening to you on the Wake Forest campus!"

J. R. SAUNDERS, President, WFC Alumni Association

EUGENE OLIVE, Director of Alumni Activities

Room Rules

A deposit for a room key will be \$3.00, paid to the office of the director of residences. The \$3.00 will be returned to the student when the key is returned to the office at the end of the year.

The men's dormitories will close at noon on the day following June commencement.

A History

A three-volume work entitled "A History of Wake Forest College," written several years ago by the late Dr. G. W. Paschal, Greek professor at the College, is for sale at the College.

Room Contract

In order to promote the best living circumstances for the students, the College has established the following terms and conditions to protect the welfare of the community. Each student, in accepting his/her assignment, agrees to abide by these regulations and to permit duly authorized personnel from the office of the Director of Residences to inspect his/her room and any effects in such room whenever it appears to the College that such inspection should be made.

Only bona fide Wake Forest College students may reside in the dormitories. All unmarried undergraduate students who are not residents of Winston-Salem or daily commuters from the environs of Winston-Salem and who in both instances reside with parents must live on the campus unless given permission in writing to the contrary by the Dean of the College or the Dean of Women. Male freshmen are assigned rooms only in Kitchin and Poteat dormitories and may not live in any other dormitory, nor may they live in any fraternity housing section. Students may not occupy rooms to which they are not assigned. A student who has been assigned a room and later has received permission to live off campus may not use the assigned room after he has completed his move (which must be made within a reasonable time) and must return his room key. Failure to return a room key under these circumstances leaves the student liable for any damages which may occur to the room or suite.

A charge of \$5.00 will be made for authorized room changes made after October 1 in the first semester and after February 15 in the second semester. Room changes for summer school will carry a charge of \$5.00 for all authorized changes made after the first week of summer school.

1. No refund of room rental is made. The occupant may not sublet the room or reserve it for another student. Rooms may be exchanged only with the written approval of the Director of Residences or the Dean of Women, as appropriate. Any exchanges made otherwise will subject the participant to a fine of \$20.00.

2. Each student is expected to bring bed linen and blankets (for single beds), pillows and towels. Students will furnish their own desk lamps and waste baskets. With the exception of these items, the dormitory rooms are completely furnished.

3. The student will be held responsible for any damage to the room or furnishings during the rental period, and will pay for any damages which occur to his room or furnishings or for any damages on pro rata basis which may occur to his suite, and will pay for all damages caused by his neglect, misuse or abuse of any part of the College property. Rooms will be cleaned by college employees. Rooms will be inspected for cleanliness and proper order by Director of Residences or his delegate, and students will be expected to cooperate. Students must not go through windows onto roof areas. Students are expected to refrain at all times from making excessive noise, either in person or by radios, record players or by other instruments capable of causing noise. Students shall not in any way interfere with the comfort or rights of other students. Students who fail to comply with these regulations may forfeit their right to live in the dormitory.

4. College furniture or furnishings are not to be removed from the room in which they have been placed by the College. Furnishings may not be used for other than the intended purpose. Beds must not be disassembled.

5. No electrical or other type of equipment may be kept or used in a room which may in any way damage the room or its furnishings. No window fans or air conditioning units may be installed without the written permission of the Director of Residences. No cooking or refrigerating equipment or electric irons may be kept or used in a room. Student will furnish bulbs for their desk lamps.

6. Curtains, draperies, pictures, pennants and clippings must be hung from the picture moulding and not tacked or pasted on walls or woodwork.

7. All trunks and heavy luggage may be stored in trunk rooms.

8. Keys for dormitory rooms are issued at the office of the Director of Residences. All issues and exchanges must be made at the office. The use or possession of an unauthorized key is forbidden. A deposit is required for keys and this may be recovered by returning key to Director of Residences when leaving college. All keys must be returned, even though the student plans to occupy the same room for the summer session or for the ensuing fall semester.

9. The use or possession of intoxicating liquors, wines, or beer in any of the buildings or on the grounds of Wake Forest College is forbidden. The presence of liquor bottles or other alcoholic beverage containers in a room or in the

corridor of the suite will be considered possible evidence of violation of this rule.

10. Laws of North Carolina and the regulations of the College prohibit the possession or use of firecrackers or explosives of any kind.

11. Any form of gambling is forbidden.

12. Contraband of any kind will be confiscated.

13. Animals or fowl shall not be brought into nor kept in the dormitories.

14. Firearms (including air rifles), may be brought into the dormitories only by written permission of the Dean. All firearms shall be registered with the Director of Residences.

15. Playing football, softball, baseball, golf, or any other sport is forbidden in the dormitory area, and shall be confined to designated areas.

16. Women are not permitted in the dormitory sections of men's dormitories.

17. The use of dormitory rooms as sales offices or store-rooms, or the solicitation of sales or gifts within the buildings or grounds is prohibited.

18. The affixing or attaching of television aerials to the college building is forbidden. No other method of installation of aerials may be made anywhere on or near the college buildings without the written approval of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

19. Students are expected to cooperate with the campus guards and to identify themselves upon the request of a guard. Failure to do so will be construed as misconduct.

20. In line with acceptable community behavior, each student is expected to display his name in the cardholder on the door.

21. Rooms will be open to occupants the day before the opening dates indicated in the College calendar (page 3 of the College bulletin). The men's dormitories will be closed at noon on the first day of the Christmas holidays and will reopen at noon on the last day of the Christmas holidays. The women's dormitories will be closed at 9 A.M. on the first day of the Christmas holidays and will reopen at noon on the last day of the Christmas holidays. Rooms will be open at noon of the day prior to the opening of the summer session and will be closed at 6 P.M. of the day summer session ends. Occupancy of a room otherwise may be permitted only in an extreme emergency and must have the written approval of the Director of Residences or the Dean of Women, as appropriate, for which a charge of \$1.00 will be made for each day or fraction thereof.

22. The College assumes no responsibility for jewelry or other valuables kept in dormitory rooms.

23. Application for repairs should be made at the office of the Director of Residences.

Wake Forest College furnishes the principal articles of furniture. One additional small chest, table, or chair may be allowed if written request is made (furnishing a description of the item) to the Director of Residences or the Dean of Women, as appropriate, and written approval is given. Rugs are not allowed. Study lamps and curtains or drapes (installed according to College regulations) are permissible.

Students who have paid their reservation fee must sign and return the original of this contract prior to August 1 for the fall semester and prior to December 15 for the spring semester.

Parking Regulations

1. Registration of Motor Vehicles:

All motor vehicles on the campus of Wake Forest College owned by students, faculty members, staff members or employees must be registered with the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. The application for such registration shall contain the following information:

- a. The name and address of the owner and operator of the motor vehicle.
- b. The make and model of the motor vehicle.
- c. The license number of the motor vehicle.

2. Registration Stickers and Penalty:

a. The Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds shall furnish numbered stickers to all students, faculty members, staff members and employees who shall register their motor vehicles. Failure of any person to register a motor vehicle as specified in these regulations or failure to display the stickers provided in this article shall be punishable by a fine of \$10.00.

b. The sticker shall be displayed on the lower right side of the windshield.

3. Time of Registration of Motor Vehicles—Students:

All motor vehicles which are owned or to be operated by students on the campus of Wake Forest College must be registered within two days after completion of the college registration period in the fall semester

of each year. Any motor vehicle brought to the campus subsequent to the registration period in the fall semester must be registered before such motor vehicle is operated on the campus of Wake Forest College. Provided, however, the parking area adjacent to the intramural athletic fields shall be designated a "free parking zone." This area shall serve as parking place for unregistered motor vehicles brought to the campus of Wake Forest College subsequent to the registration periods provided in this regulation. Parking of an unregistered motor vehicle in the "free parking zone" shall be limited to 24 hours from the time said motor vehicle is brought to the campus of Wake Forest College. After expiration of 24 hours from the time the motor vehicle is brought to the campus of Wake Forest College, said motor vehicle shall be subject to all Wake Forest College parking regulations. Provided, further, any person who becomes a student of Wake Forest College in a spring semester or summer semester shall have two (2) days within which to register his motor vehicle. Any registration of a motor vehicle under this regulation is valid and effective only for the current academic year in which registration is made.

4. Faculty, Staff and Employees:

All motor vehicles which are owned or to be operated by Faculty or Staff members or employees on the campus of Wake Forest College must be registered at the time of their employment. Faculty registration shall remain effective so long as they are employed at Wake Forest College. All staff members and employees' vehicles are subject to registration as required by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. Employees may park only in lots #1 and #12, or such other spaces as may be designated by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

5. Student Parking:

Students shall park only in parking spaces not designated for faculty and visitors or otherwise restricted. Any student parking in a restricted space shall be in violation of these regulations.

6. Parking prohibited at All Times at Designated Places:

Parking is prohibited at all times at certain designated places. Where signs or lines are painted, placed, erected or installed giving notice thereof, or the curbing has been painted red in lieu of signs or lines indicating "No Parking," no person shall park a motor vehicle at any time.

7. Parking Time Limited in Designated Places:

Where signs are painted, placed, erected or installed giving notice thereof, no person shall park a motor vehicle for longer than the designated time.

8. Parking Between 5 p.m. and 7 a.m.:

Parking by all persons shall be permitted in spaces

- designated "Faculty and Visitors Parking" between the hours of five o'clock p.m. and seven o'clock a.m. of any day, unless otherwise designated.
9. **Parking on Saturdays and Sundays:**
Parking by all persons shall be permitted in spaces designated for "Faculty and Visitors Parking" from 12 o'clock noon on Saturdays until 7 a.m. on Mondays, unless otherwise designated.
 10. **Penalty for Parking Violations:**
Every person who parks his motor vehicle in violation of these regulations and who has received a written citation therefor from an authorized officer or whose motor vehicle has had a written citation affixed thereto shall be punished by a fine of \$2.00.
 11. **Time and Place for Payment of Fines:**
When notice of violation of any provisions of these regulations is affixed to a motor vehicle by a duly authorized officer, payment of the fine specified must be made within five days from the date of the citation, such payment to be made at the Office of the Bursar of Wake Forest College.
 12. **Prima Facie Rule of Evidence for Enforcement of Parking Regulations:**
Whenever any motor vehicle is found to be parked contrary to and in violation of the provisions of any parking regulation prohibiting or regulating the parking of such vehicle, it shall be prima facie evidence that such vehicle was parked and left in violation of these regulations by the person in whose name such vehicle is registered.
 13. **Failure to Obey Citations for Violation: Failure to Pay Fines:**
Any student who fails to pay any fine for which he is found to be liable shall not receive his grades or be graduated from Wake Forest College until such fine is paid in full.
 14. **Officers for Enforcement: Powers and Duties:**
The Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds of Wake Forest College shall be responsible for the appointment and supervision of officers for the enforcement of these parking regulations. Officers so appointed and supervised by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds shall have the power to issue and affix citations for violations of these regulations.
 15. **Appeals:**
Any person may file an appeal after payment of any fine or fines imposed by citation for violation of any provision of these regulations.
 16. **Time Within which Appeals Must Be Filed:**
All appeals must be filed with the Board of Traffic

Appeals within 72 hours from the time of payment of the fine. If the fine is not paid within 5 days from the date of citation, there shall be no right of appeal.

17. Jurisdiction of the Board of Traffic Appeals:
In the event that an appeal is made from the payment of a fine or fines imposed under these regulations, the Board of Traffic Appeals shall hear such case upon the original citation. The appellant shall have the right to present testimony and witnesses in his behalf. The issues which may be decided by the Board of Traffic Appeals shall be limited to determination of the factual issues as to whether or not there has been any violation of these regulations.
18. Board of Traffic Appeals shall be established. It shall consist of three members of the Student Body of Wake Forest College to be elected by the Student Legislature. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to hear all appeals provided by these regulations. All decisions of the Board of Traffic Appeals shall be final. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to make a written report to the Chairman of the Wake Forest College Traffic Commission as to all appeals heard and as to the Board's findings in each case appealed. If the decision of the Board of Traffic Appeals is in favor of the appellant, the imposed and paid fine shall be remitted.
19. Board of Traffic Appeals, Time for Hearing Appeals:
The Board of Traffic Appeals shall meet for the hearing of appeals on the first Monday in November, on the third Monday in January, on the first Monday in March, and on the first Monday in May, of each year. Additional meetings may be held at the discretion of the Board of Appeals. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to notify each appellant of the time and place for the hearing of his appeal.
20. Appeals in Summer Session:
Appeals made during the summer session shall be made to Capt. W. H. Byrd, chief of campus guards.
21. Parking is prohibited in the student section of lot #7, behind the library, from 12 midnight until 6 a.m.
22. The fine for improperly displaying a parking sticker has been reduced from \$10.00 to \$2.00.

The Constitution of the Student Body

Preamble

We, the Student Body of Wake Forest College, in order to maintain the high ideals for which the College is justly respected and to promote the common interest and general welfare of our college community, do establish this Student Government and do authorize this Constitution.

Article I—Name

The name of the government herein established shall be the Student Government of Wake Forest College.

Article II—Membership

Every duly enrolled member of the undergraduate student body of Wake Forest College shall be a member of the Student Government of Wake Forest College.

Article III—Student Body Officers

Section 1—President. There shall be annually elected a President of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to call and to preside at all meetings of the Student Body; (2) to appoint necessary Student Body Committees; (3) to exercise generally such powers as may be invested in him by the Legislature or by the rules, laws, and customs of the Student Body.

Section 2—Vice-President. There shall be annually elected a Vice-President of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to serve as Speaker of the Student Legislature; (2) to have general supervision over Student Body Committees; (3) to assist the President of the Student Body in any possible way; (4) to assume the office of President in the event a vacancy occurs in said office.

Section 3—Secretary. There shall be annually elected a Secretary of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to keep an accurate record of all meetings of the Student Body; (2) to receive and preserve records of the Student Honor Council, the Student Conduct Councils, and the Student Legislature.

Section 4—Treasurer. There shall be annually elected a Treasurer of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to have in charge all money which shall come into his care as Treasurer of the Student Body; (2) to disburse it at the direction of the Legislature; (3) to keep a true and accurate record of the same.

Section 5—Senior Standing. All Student Body Officers shall have senior standing according to the Registrar in the semester following their election.

Section 6—Impeachment of Student Body Officers. Impeachment charges against Student Body Officers may be

preferred by $\frac{2}{3}$ vote of the voting membership of the Legislature; a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote of the Council is necessary for conviction.

Article IV—Class Officers

Section 1—Presidents. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a President whose duty it shall be to exercise such powers as may be invested in him by the rules, laws, and customs of the Student Body.

Section 2—Vice-Presidents. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a Vice-President whose duty it shall be to assist the President of his respective class in any way possible.

Section 3—Secretary-Treasurer. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a Secretary-Treasurer whose duties shall be (1) to keep an accurate record of all meetings of his class; (2) to have in charge all money which shall come into his care as Treasurer of his class; (3) to disburse it at the direction of his class; (4) to keep a true and accurate record of the same.

Article V—The Student Legislature

Section 1—Composition. The Student Legislature consists of twenty-five members and shall be composed of (1) the Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Student Body; (2) seven members of the Senior Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (3) six members from the Junior Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (4) five members of the Sophomore Class three of whom shall be the President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (5) four members from the Freshman Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class.

Section 2—Duties. It shall be the duty of the Student Legislature to perform all acts which may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its powers as the Legislative Department of the Student Government.

Section 3—Officers. Subsection a—Speaker. The Vice-President of the Student Body will serve as Speaker of the Student Legislature.

Subsection b—Speaker Pro-tem. The President of the Senior Class will serve as Speaker Pro-tem of the Student Legislature.

Subsection c—Secretary. The Student Legislature shall elect a secretary from its own membership.

Subsection d—Other Officers. The Student Legislature may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary to the proper functioning of this body.

Section 4—Meetings. The Student Legislature shall meet regularly as provided by Statute.

Article VI—The Student Honor Council

Section 1—Composition. The Student Honor Council shall be composed of the members of the Men's Conduct Council and the members of the Women's Conduct Council.

Section 2—Duties. Subsection a—Trial. It shall be the duty of the Student Honor Council to receive, prefer, and try all charges of violations of the Honor Code as provided by Constitution and Statute.

Subsection b—Constitutionality. The Student Honor Council shall rule on all questions of constitutionality.

Section 3—Officers of the Council. Subsection a—Chairman. The Student Honor Council shall elect a chairman from its own membership.

Subsection b—Secretary. The Student Honor Council shall elect a Secretary from its own membership.

Subsection c—Other Officers. The Student Honor Council may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary to the proper functioning of this body.

Section 4—Meetings. The Student Honor Council shall meet regularly as provided by Statute.

Article VII—The Conduct Councils

Section 1—Men's Council. The Men's Conduct Council shall consist of eight members and shall be composed of (1) three representatives from the Senior Class; (2) three representatives from the Junior Class; (3) two representatives from the Sophomore Class. The male members of the respective classes shall choose the members of the Men's Conduct Council.

Subsection a—Duties. It shall be the duty of the Men's Conduct Council to try all male students charged with violations of the Student Conduct Code.

Subsection b—Officers of the Men's Conduct Council
1—Chairman. The Men's Conduct Council shall elect a chairman from its own membership.

2—Secretary. The Men's Conduct Council shall elect a Secretary from its own membership.

3—Other Officers. The Men's Conduct Council may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary to the proper functioning of this body.

Section 2—Women's Council. The Women's Conduct Council shall consist of eight members and shall be composed of (1) three representatives from the Senior Class; (2) three representatives from the Junior Class; (3) two representatives from the Sophomore Class. The female members of the respective classes shall choose the members of the Women's Conduct Council.

Subsection a—Duties. It shall be the duty of the Women's Conduct Council to try all female students charged with violations of the Student Conduct Code.

Subsection b—Officers of the Women's Conduct Council.
1—Chairman. The Women's Council shall elect a chairman from its own membership.

2—Secretary. The Women's Conduct Council shall elect a Secretary from its own membership.

3—Other Officers. The Women's Conduct Council may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary to the proper functioning of this body.

Article VIII—The Honor Code

The essence of the Honor Code is that each student's word can be trusted implicitly and that any violation of a student's word is an offense against the whole student community. The regulations regarding specific student conduct shall be those prescribed by Statute.

Article IX—The Student Conduct Code

Students shall at all times conduct themselves as becomes students of Wake Forest College whether at the college or away from the campus. The regulations regarding specific student conduct shall be those prescribed by Statute.

Article X—Student Body Meetings

Section 1—Call. The President of the Student Body shall call all meetings of the Student Body.

Section 2—Quorum. A simple majority of the Student Body shall constitute a quorum in any student meeting.

Section 3—Procedure. Student Body meetings shall be governed in accordance with the parliamentary principles of Robert's Rules of Order.

Article XI—Committees

The Committees of the Student Body shall be those provided by statute and shall be appointed by the President of the Student Body with the approval of the Student Legislature.

Article XII—The Executive Cabinet

Section 1—Composition. The Executive Cabinet consists of fourteen members and shall be composed of (1) the president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer of the Student Body and (2) the chairmen of the following standing committees: Handbook, Freshman Orientation, Chapel, Cheerleader, Buildings and Grounds, Concert Lecture, and Magnolia Festival, Calendar, Fraternities, and Parking committees.

Section 2—Chairman. The President of the Student Body shall serve as chairman of the Executive Cabinet.

Section 3—Duties. The duties of the Executive Cabinet shall be:

A. To coordinate all standing committees.

B. To discuss any matter concerning the Student Body.

C. To make recommendations to the Student Legislature.

Section 4—Meetings. The Executive Cabinet shall meet monthly. The President of the Student Body shall have the power to call additional meetings.

Article XIII—Organizations

Section 1—Existence. The right is recognized for minority groups of the Student Body to form and maintain organizations only so long as they do not conflict in any way with the rights of the Government herein established.

Section 2—Recognition. Where the Faculty does not exercise jurisdiction, all student organizations desiring recognition must be approved by the Student Legislature.

Article XIV—Statutes

Statutes in pursuance of this Constitution shall be established, amended or abolished at the discretion of the Student Legislature, provided the proposed alteration is published by the Legislature at least one week previously and provided such vote is by $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of the voting membership of the Legislature.

Article XV—Amendment

This Constitution may be amended or revised only by the positive consent of a majority of the Student Body, expressed by secret ballot. Any proposed amendment or any proposed revision must have either the approval of the Student Legislature or must have the approval of at least 20 per cent of the Student Body expressed by petition to the President of the Student Body before said amendment or revision is presented to the Student Body for final action.

Article XVI—Ratification

With the exception of Articles VI and VII the Articles of this Constitution shall go into effect immediately upon its ratification by a majority of the Student Body voting. Articles VI and VII of this Constitution shall go into effect on April 15, 1957. Until that time Article VI of the Constitution ratified in 1955 shall remain in effect. Until April 15, 1957 the joint councils as provided in Article VI of the Constitution ratified in 1955 shall rule on matters of constitutionality.

The Statutes**

Statute I—The Honor Code

Section 1—Cheating. No student shall cheat or attempt to cheat on any pledge work. Cheating shall be defined as willfully giving or receiving aid or attempting to do so, or making any conscious effort to deceive on any pledge work.

Section 2—Pledge Work. All academic work shall be regarded as pledge work unless otherwise designated by the instructor.

Section 3—The Pledge. In all examinations, quizzes, and

**These statutes are those in effect at the beginning of the 1958-59 school year. They are subject to revision according to Article XIV of the Constitution.

other pledge work each student shall be considered on his honor, and shall sign the following pledge: "I have neither given nor received any aid on this work, nor have I knowledge of anyone doing so."

Section 4—Penalty. Any student found guilty by the Student Honor Council of violating the Honor Code shall, for the first offense, be suspended from the College for the remainder of the semester in which the conviction takes place and in addition thereto for the semester immediately following. (A Summer Session shall not be considered in computing the time of such suspension.) The readmission of such student shall be subject to the approval of the faculty, and during the period of suspension such student's record shall not be subject to transfer to another college without accompanying record of suspension. Upon a second conviction for violation of the Honor Code a student shall be expelled from the College with no opportunity for readmission.

Statute II—The Student Conduct Code

Section 1—Stealing. No student shall be guilty of stealing. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 2—Debts. No student shall fail to pay just debts contracted by him. Any student guilty of this offense shall be notified by the Council to pay the debt. The penalty for failure to do so within thirty days after being notified shall be expulsion.

Section 3—Worthless Checks. No student shall knowingly or willingly pass a worthless check. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 4—Hazing. Hazing in all forms is prohibited.

Section 5—Gambling. The conduct of games of chance involving wagers is prohibited.

Section 6—Conduct toward guests. Any conduct toward visitors, citizens of the city, passersby, visiting teams or other guests of the College tending to injure the reputation of the College is prohibited.

Section 7—False Testimony. No student shall be guilty of giving false testimony in trials before the Student Honor Council or Student Conduct Councils. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 8—Drinking. There shall be no drinking of intoxicating liquors, nor shall any student be allowed to bring or keep liquor on the campus.

Section 9—Participation in campus riots is prohibited and is grounds for suspension.

Section 10—No student shall be guilty of interfering with any proper procedures of the Student Honor Council or Conduct Councils.

Section 11—Students are expected to conform to all state and federal laws.

Statute III—The Student Honor Council

Section 1—Quorum. A quorum of the Student Honor Council shall be $\frac{2}{3}$ of its membership.

Section 2—Removal of Councilmen. Any council member who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution may be removed from office only by a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of the membership of the Council.

Section 3—Regular Meetings. The Council shall hold regular meetings every four weeks.

Section 4—Special Meetings. The Chairman of the Council or any three members may call additional meetings of the Council.

Section 5—Conduct of trials.

Subsection a—Decisions.

A majority of the total membership must concur in any decision of the Council.

Subsection b—Evidence

It shall be the duty of the Council to insure that all vital evidence, both for and against the accused, is introduced.

Subsection c—Rights of the Accused

It shall be the duty of the Council to insure that the accused is aware of his rights of open trial, of counsel, and of appeal to the proper faculty authorities.

Subsection d—Delay

It shall be the duty of the Council to insure that there is no unnecessary delay in the normal procedure of trials.

Section 6—Penalties. The penalty for all offenses, unless otherwise specified, shall be determined at the discretion of the Student Honor Council and the Conduct Council, to be determined according to the seriousness and number of the offenses.

Section 7—Records. The records of the Council shall be submitted to the Student Body Secretary for keeping. Trial records shall be submitted to the proper faculty authorities.

Statute IV—Student Legislature Procedure

Section 1—Quorum. A quorum of the Student Legislature shall be $\frac{2}{3}$ of its voting membership.

Section 2—Removal of Legislators. Any Legislator who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution may be removed from office only by a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of the membership of the Legislature.

Section 3—Regular Meetings. The Legislature shall hold meetings every two weeks.

Section 4—Special Meetings. The Speaker of the Legislature or any three members may call additional meetings of the Legislature.

Section 5—Records. The records of the Legislature shall be submitted to the Student Body Secretary for keeping.

Statute V—Student Body Committees

Section 1—Committee on Student Relations

Subsection a—Composition

This committee shall be composed of (1) the President of the Student Body; (2) the Speaker of the Legislature; (3) the President of the Women's Government Association; (4) the Chairman of the Men's Conduct Council; (5) the Secretary of the Student Body; (6) a member of the Administration and four faculty members.

Subsection b—Duties

The committee shall meet bi-monthly to discuss any matter concerning the Students, the Faculty, and/or the Administration.

Section 2—The Handbook Committee

Subsection a—Composition

This committee shall be appointed by the President and approved by the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

The Committee shall have charge of printing the official handbook of the Student Body which shall be prepared for publication following the annual general election.

Section 3—Freshman Orientation Committee

Subsection a—Composition

This committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature. All members shall have at least Sophomore standing during their tenure on the committee.

Subsection b—Chairman

The President shall designate a senior as chairman of the Freshman Orientation Committee.

Subsection c—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Freshman Orientation Committee to cooperate with the faculty in providing a full program of Freshman Orientation.

Section 4—Chapel Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Chapel Committee to cooperate with the faculty and with the College Chaplain in arranging chapel programs for the Student Body.

Section 5—Committee on Elections

Subsection a—Composition

The Committee on Elections shall be composed of (1) the Presidents of the four classes; (2) the officers of the Student Body; (3) the Chairman of the Student Honor Council; (4) two members of the Student Legislature appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Chairman

The President of the Student Body shall serve as the Chairman of the Committee on Elections.

Subsection c—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Committee on Elections to be in charge of elections according to the procedure as set forth by Statute.

Section 6—Cheerleader Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Cheerleader Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature and shall be composed of (1) two members of the Monogram Club, one of whom shall be president of the Monogram Club; (2) three members of the regular Cheerleading squad, one of whom shall be the Head Cheerleader and one of whom shall be a co-ed; (3) the Secretary and the Treasurer of the Student Body.

Subsection b—Chairman

The president of the Monogram Club shall serve as Chairman of the Cheerleader Committee.

Subsection c—Duties

The duty of the cheerleader committee shall be to select candidates for cheerleader squad and Deacon(s). The committee shall present 15 candidates for cheerleader squad to the student body for election. The squad shall be composed of eight members and one alternate. Any number of candidates for Deacon may be presented to the student body for election.

Subsection d—Head Cheerleader

The Head Cheerleader shall be elected by the Cheerleading Squad from its own membership.

Section 7—Building and Grounds Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Building and Grounds Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Building and Grounds Committee to cooperate with the faculty in matters concerning buildings and grounds.

Section 8—Calendar Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Calendar Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Calendar Committee to cooperate with the faculty in planning the College Calendar.

Section 9—Fraternities Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Fraternities Committee shall be composed of the Presidents of the Social Fraternities, whose names shall be submitted by the President for the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Fraternities Committee to cooperate with the faculty in all matters concerning fraternities.

Section 10—Concert-Lecture Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Concert-Lecture Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Concert-Lecture Committee to cooperate with the faculty in the planning of concerts and lectures for the Student Body.

Section 11—Magnolia Festival Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Magnolia Festival Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Magnolia Festival Committee to cooperate with the faculty and with campus organizations in all matters concerning the Magnolia Festival.

Section 12—Social Committee

Subsection a—Composition

The Social Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b—Duties

It shall be the duty of the Social Committee to cooperate with the faculty in such matters as affect the social life of the Student Body.

Section 13—Special Committees

The President, with the approval of the Legislature, may appoint such temporary committees as he may deem necessary.

Statute VI—Nominations

Section 1—Procedure. The nomination of Student Body Officers shall be attested before 24 duly enrolled members of the Student Body, and the nomination of a class officer, or position which represents a class, shall be attested by 10 duly enrolled members of that class.

Section 2—Date of Nomination. Nominations for all Student positions shall be received by the Committee on Elections after April 1 and before April 15.

Section 3—Freshman Elections. Nominations for Freshman Officers shall be received by the Committee on Elections after October 1 and before October 10.

Statute VII—Elections

Section 1—Publications of Candidacy. The names of all nominees shall be published by the Committee on Elections at least three days prior to election.

Section 2—Supervision. The elections shall be publicly held at a place designated by the Committee on Elections as "the premises of the polls." The election will be in charge of two or more poll-holders duly appointed by the Committee on Elections. The poll-holders shall file a written report of the results of the election with the Secretary of the Student Body not later than three days after the election.

Section 3—Ballots. The Committee on Elections shall furnish ballots on which shall be printed the names of the candidates alphabetically by office. The ballots shall be deposited in a ballot box provided for the purpose. There shall be no voting by proxy. The poll-holders shall

take such other measures as are necessary to assure fair and just balloting.

Section 4—Secret Ballot. All voting shall be by secret ballot. The Committee on Elections shall use all possible precautions to prevent fraud and shall report any offenders to the Student Honor Council.

Section 5—Hours of Election. The polls shall be kept open from 8:00 a. m. to 5:00 p. m., after which the votes shall be canvassed by the Committee on Elections and the results of the election declared.

Section 6—Additional Regulations. The Committee on Elections shall have power to make such additional regulations of the holding of elections as it may deem necessary and proper.

Section 7—Holding two offices. No student shall hold two offices concurrently.

Statute VIII—Inauguration

Student Government Officers-Elect shall take office not later than 10 days after the annual general election.

Statute IX—Vacancies

Section 1—Permanent Vacancies. The President of the Student Body shall fill all vacancies occurring in Student Government positions with the approval of the Legislature, except as may be otherwise provided for in the Constitution.

Section 2—Summer School President. In case he fails to return for the summer session, the President, with the approval of the Legislature, shall appoint a President to serve in his place.

Section 3—Summer Honor Council. In case any member of the Student Honor Council fails to return for the summer session, the President, with the approval of the Legislature, shall fill the vacancy by appointment.

